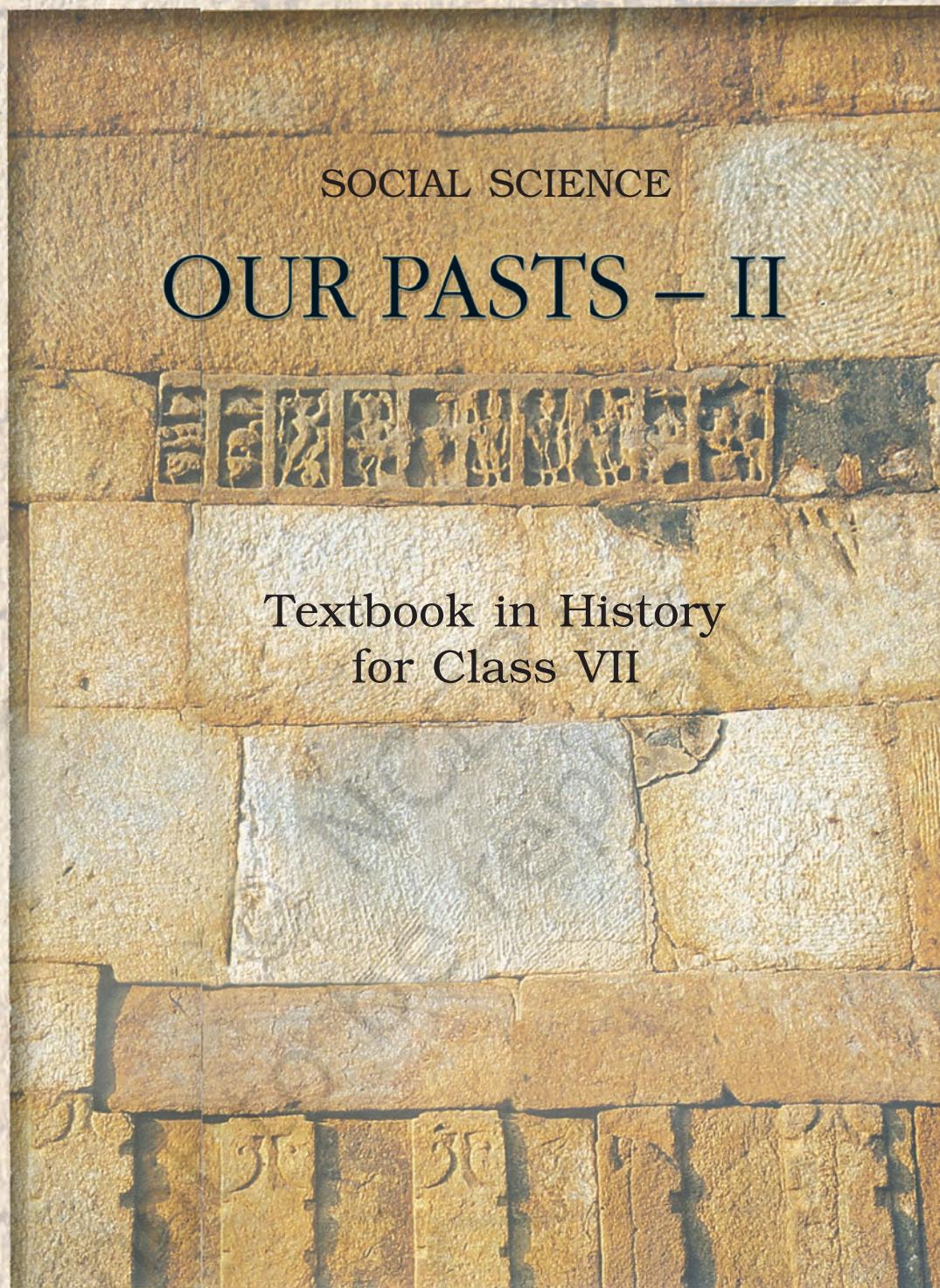


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FOREWORD

The National Curriculum Framework, 2005, recommends that children's life at school must be linked to their life outside the school. This principle marks a departure from the legacy of bookish learning which continues to shape our system and causes a gap between the school, home and community. The syllabi and textbooks developed on the basis of NCF signify an attempt to implement this basic idea. They also attempt to discourage rote learning and the maintenance of sharp boundaries between different subject areas. We hope these measures will take us significantly further in the direction of a child-centred system of education outlined in the National Policy on Education (1986).

The success of this effort depends on the steps that school principals and teachers will take to encourage children to reflect on their own learning and to pursue imaginative activities and questions. We must recognise that, given space, time and freedom, children generate new knowledge by engaging with the information passed on to them by adults. Treating the prescribed textbook as the sole basis of examination is one of the key reasons why other resources and sites of learning are ignored. Inculcating creativity and initiative is possible if we perceive and treat children as participants in learning, not as receivers of a fixed body of knowledge.

These aims imply considerable change in school routines and mode of functioning. Flexibility in the daily time-table is as necessary as rigour in implementing the annual calendar so that the required number of teaching days are actually devoted to teaching. The methods used for teaching and evaluation will also determine how effective this textbook proves for making children's life at school a happy experience, rather than a source of stress or boredom. Syllabus designers have tried to address the problem of curricular burden by restructuring and reorienting knowledge at different stages with greater consideration for child psychology and the time

available for teaching. The textbook attempts to enhance this endeavor by giving higher priority and space to opportunities for contemplation and wondering, discussion in small groups, and activities requiring hands-on experience.

NCERT appreciates the hard work done by the textbook development committee responsible for this book. We wish to thank the Chairperson of the Advisory Group on Social Science, Professor Hari Vasudevan and the Chief Advisor for this book, Professor Neeladri Bhattacharya for guiding the work of this committee. Several teachers contributed to the development of this textbook; we are grateful to their principals for making this possible. We are indebted to the institutions and organisations, which have generously permitted us to draw upon their resources, material and personnel. We are especially grateful to the members of the National Monitoring Committee, appointed by the Department of Secondary and Higher Education, Ministry of Human Resource Development under the Chairpersonship of Professor Mrinal Miri and Professor G. P. Deshpande, for their valuable time and contribution. As an organization committed to systemic reform and continuous improvement in the quality of its products, NCERT welcomes comments and suggestions which will enable us to undertake further revision and refinement.

New Delhi
20 November 2006

Director
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Contents

| | |
|--|------------|
| Foreword | v |
| In this book | xii |
| 1. Tracing Changes Through A Thousand Years | 1 |
| 2. New Kings And Kingdoms | 16 |
| 3. The Delhi Sultans | 30 |
| 4. The Mughal Empire | 45 |
| 5. Rulers And Buildings | 60 |
| 6. Towns, Traders And Craftspersons | 75 |
| 7. Tribes, Nomads And Settled Communities | 91 |
| 8. Devotional Paths To The Divine | 104 |
| 9. The Making Of Regional Cultures | 122 |
| 10. Eighteenth-Century Political Formations | 138 |

IN THIS BOOK

Each chapter is divided into sections. Read, discuss and understand each section before proceeding to the next. Look out for the following in each Chapter.

1

Definition Box
Some chapters contain definitions.

2

Additional Information
Many chapters contain boxes with interesting, *additional information*.

3

Source Box

Many chapters contain a portion from a *source*, clues from which historians write history. Read these carefully, and discuss the questions they contain.

Many of our sources are visual. Each *illustration* has a story to tell.

4



You will also find *maps*. Look at these and try to locate the places mentioned in the lessons.

5

In each chapter there are intext *questions and activities* that are highlighted. Spend some time discussing these as you go along.

6

ELSEWHERE

All chapters end with a section titled *Elsewhere*. This tells you about something that was happening in another part of the world.

7



Imagine

And there is a small section titled *Imagine*. This is your chance to go back into the past and figure out what life would have been like.

8

KEYWORDS

At the end of each chapter, you will find a list of *keywords*. These are to remind you of important ideas/ themes introduced in the lesson.

9

You will also find different kinds of activities listed at the end of each chapter — **Let's recall**, **Let's discuss**, **Let's do** and **Let's understand**.

There is a lot to read, see, think about and do in this book. We hope you will enjoy it.

