

**Before you read**

*In this lesson we look at what we are like and how each of us is different. We are all interesting people in different ways and we are all good at different things. As you read this, think about what you are like and what you enjoy doing.*



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**Who I Am****Part I****MANY VOICES****RADHA**

My favourite activity is climbing trees. Just outside our house, there is a mango tree which I love to go up. Its branches spread out, so it is simple to climb up the tree, and I can sit comfortably in the fork of two branches. My mother tells me it is not sensible for girls to climb trees, but one afternoon she climbed up too, and both of us sat there talking and eating raw mangoes. When I am high up in the tree, I feel like I can rule the whole world.

**NASIR**

When I grow up, I want to become a seed collector. We have cotton fields in our village and every year, my father spends a lot of money on buying new seeds to grow our

cotton plants. My grandfather told me that many years ago, he could collect the seeds from his own plants which could be sown to grow new plants during the next year. But today that doesn't work so we have to spend money to buy new seeds every single year. I want to find out why that is so. I want to learn how to preserve seeds so that we can use them again and not spend money every year.

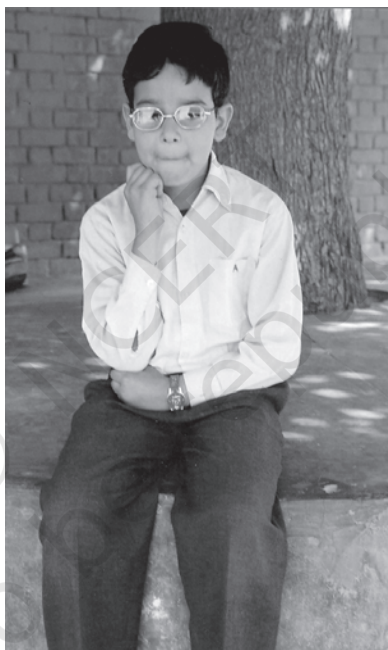
**ROHIT**

If I had a huge amount of money I would travel and travel. I want to see the mountains of New Zealand because they looked beautiful in a magazine picture. I wish I could sail down the Amazon river in South America on a

raft. I want to live on the beaches of Lakshadweep and dive down to see coral. I suppose I should go to the Konark temple in Orissa or the old city in Beijing in China and the Pyramids in Egypt too, but what I actually enjoy is seeing nature more than old buildings.

### SERBJIT

*What makes me very angry is when people don't believe me when I am telling the truth. For example, if I tell my teacher that I couldn't do my homework because Ravi borrowed my book and forgot to return it. Or I tell my parents that it wasn't me but my little brother who*



*started the fight. Or if I tell my teacher that I really did study for the test even if I have got bad marks. They all look at me as if they think I am telling lies. The look on their faces really angers me. Sometimes I have to look down at my shoes and count to ten so that I do not show that I am angry.*

**DOLMA**

When I grow up, I am going to be the Prime Minister of India. People always laugh when I say that, but I am sure that I will do it. Everyone in my class asks me what to do when they have a problem, and my teacher always trusts me when something needs to be done in school. I want to make things better for everyone. I want us to have good hospitals and roads and schools. I want to make sure that there are many good scientists in India who will invent cures for diseases and send a spaceship to Mars.

**PETER**

My favourite day is the second Sunday of every month. On this day our whole family always goes to the cinema hall to see a film. My father gets the tickets in advance and all of us — my grandmother, my parents, my two brothers and I — take the bus there. In the interval my father

buys us peanuts and I love to sit in the darkness of the hall eating and watching the film. Afterwards we always stop to eat ice cream. Everyone is in a good mood and we all feel very lucky that we are such a happy family.

**WORKING WITH THE TEXT**

A. Answer the following questions.

1. Peter's favourite day of the week is Sunday because \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

2. Nasir wants to learn \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

3. Dolma believes that she can make a good Prime Minister because \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

B. Write True or False against each of the following statements.

1. Peter is an only child. \_\_\_\_\_

2. When Serbjit gets angry he shouts at people. \_\_\_\_\_

3. Nasir lives in the city. \_\_\_\_\_

4. Radha's mother enjoys doing things with her. \_\_\_\_\_

## Part II

### MULTIPLE INTELLIGENCES

Each one of us is skilled or good at something. But do you know that different people are intelligent in different ways?

| VISUAL INTELLIGENCE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | VERBAL INTELLIGENCE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | MATHEMATICAL INTELLIGENCE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
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| <p><b>You like to:</b><br/>think in pictures, create mental images to remember things. You enjoy looking at maps, charts, pictures, videos, and movies.</p> <p><b>You are good at:</b><br/>puzzle building, reading, writing, understanding maps, charts and graphs, a sense of direction, sketching, painting, fixing or making objects, understanding pictures.</p> <p><b>You can become a:</b><br/>navigator, sculptor, artist, inventor, architect, interior designer, mechanic, engineer.</p> | <p><b>You like to:</b><br/>use words and language. You speak well and think in words rather than pictures.</p> <p><b>You are good at:</b><br/>speaking, writing, story telling, listening, explaining, teaching, using humour, understanding the meaning of words, remembering information, convincing someone of your point of view.</p> <p><b>You can become a:</b><br/>poet, journalist, writer, teacher, lawyer, politician, translator.</p> | <p><b>You like to:</b><br/>use reason, logic and numbers. Always curious about the world around, you ask lots of questions and like to do experiments.</p> <p><b>You are good at:</b><br/>problem solving, solving puzzles, experimenting, questioning and wondering about natural events, doing mathematics calculations, working with geometric shapes.</p> <p><b>You can become a:</b><br/>scientist, engineer, computer programmer, researcher, accountant, mathematician.</p> |

Being good at your studies is one kind of intelligence, but there are many others too. Read the descriptions to find out which of the following types of intelligence best describes you. Remember that there will probably be more than one type of intelligence which fits you.

| BODILY INTELLIGENCE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | MUSICAL INTELLIGENCE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | INTERPERSONAL INTELLIGENCE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
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| <p><b>You like to:</b><br/>control your body movements and handle objects skillfully. You have a good sense of balance and can catch or hit a ball well, and like to dance. You like to move around while learning.</p> <p><b>You are good at:</b><br/>dancing, physical coordination, sports, crafts, acting, miming, using your hands to create or build. You express emotions through your body.</p> <p><b>You can become a:</b><br/>dancer, athlete, physical education teacher, actor, firefighter, crafts person.</p> | <p><b>You like to:</b><br/>play and enjoy music. You think about sounds, rhythms and patterns. You immediately respond to music either appreciating or criticising what you hear.</p> <p><b>You are good at:</b><br/>singing, whistling, playing musical instruments, recognising tunes, composing music, remembering melodies, understanding the structure and rhythm of music.</p> <p><b>You can become a:</b><br/>musician, disc jockey, singer, composer.</p> | <p><b>You like to:</b><br/>understand others. You try to see things from other people's point of view in order to understand how they think or feel. You are a good organiser and manage to get other people to cooperate and work as a team.</p> <p><b>You are good at:</b><br/>seeing things from others' view, listening, understanding other people's moods and feelings, solving problems, cooperating with groups, noticing people's moods, communicating, building trust.</p> <p><b>You can become a:</b><br/>counsellor, salesperson, politician, business person, teacher.</p> |

[Based on Howard Gardner's theory of Multiple Intelligences]

**WORKING WITH THE TEXT**

Fill in the blanks to name the different kinds of intelligence. One has been done for you.

When I enjoy listening to people and solving their problems I use my interpersonal intelligence.

(i) When I enjoy dancing or physical activity, I use my \_\_\_\_\_ intelligence.

(ii) When I enjoy looking at maps and examining pictures I use my \_\_\_\_\_ intelligence.

(iii) When I enjoy working with numbers and solving maths problems I use my \_\_\_\_\_ intelligence.

(iv) When I enjoy telling a story or arguing, I use my \_\_\_\_\_ intelligence.

**WORKING WITH LANGUAGE**

Match the job on the left with its description on the right.

- |                        |                                                                                 |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (i) Navigator _____    | (a) Advises people what to do about jobs, personal problems, etc.               |
| (ii) Architect _____   | (b) Works in politics, usually by standing for election.                        |
| (iii) Politician _____ | (c) Finds and monitors the route to get to a place, or the direction of travel. |

- |                               |                                                                       |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (iv) Engineer _____           | (d) Reports on recent news for newspaper, radio, or TV.               |
| (v) Computer programmer _____ | (e) Plans the design of a building, town, or city.                    |
| (vi) Athlete _____            | (f) Controls and puts together a programme of music.                  |
| (vii) Disc jockey _____       | (g) Works in sports or activities such as running, jumping, etc.      |
| (viii) Composer _____         | (h) Designs and builds things like roads, bridges, or engines.        |
| (ix) Counsellor _____         | (i) Makes up notes to create music.                                   |
| (x) Journalist _____          | (j) Designs the system by which a computer runs or gives information. |

**WRITING**

Write a paragraph about yourself so that people who read it will get to know you better. You could write about yourself from any point of view, or choose one of the following topics.

- What I enjoy doing most
- What makes me angry
- What I hate to do
- What I want to become

(Remember to give a reason or details of what you write about, so that anyone reading it will understand you better.)

After you have finished your paragraph affix your photo on the sheet and display it on the wall. Read each other's paragraphs. Did you understand someone else better after you had read what he/she wrote?

## WORKING WITH LANGUAGE

Read these columns about careers in environment, that is, working to keep our world — the land, air, water and the people, animals and plants — safe from natural and man-made dangers. Check out the

### What's Your Nature?

#### Thinker or Tinker?

The right job needs the right kind of person. Depending on the kind of person you are — your personality type — you would be best suited for a particular kind of work. Find out which personality matches yours best and what you would want to become.

#### ADVENTUROUS



##### **You Are**

Stoic, determined, patient, romantic, calm, curious, physically tough, unflappable.

##### **You Like**

Adventure, travelling, outdoors, forests, trekking, wild creatures, rain, climbing mountains, camping, being alone.

##### **You Are Good at**

Biology, outdoor activities, keeping calm under duress, running long distances, dealing with bad weather, looking at a wild elephant in the eye.

##### **You Can Become**

a wildlife biologist, zoologist, botanist, naturalist, forester, zoo curator, veterinary doctor, biology teacher, environment educator, organic farmer, rural community worker.

#### CREATIVE



##### **You Are**

Creative, imaginative, artistic, a dreamer, romantic, sensitive, liberal, cooperative, cordial, clever, perceptive, humorous, intuitive.

##### **You Like**

Colours, good design, outdoors, communicating, creative writing, art and craft, watching films, nature walks, engaging with social issues, travelling, studying liberal arts.

##### **You Are Good at**

Art and craft, drawing, photography, creative writing, painting, dreaming, communicating ideas.

##### **You Can Become**

a film maker, copy writer, graphic designer, artist, sculptor with a social concern who does development communication projects or works for NGOs, school teacher, community worker, wildlife artist/illustrator, environment educator, communication expert.

personality profiles needed to be successful at different kinds of careers in the environmental field. Find out whether you are more adventurous than your partner, or whether your partner is a better inquirer than others. You may wish to prepare a personality profile of yourself/your partner. In groups, attempt some of the activities suggested at the end.

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| <p><b>INQUIRER</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <p><b>COMMUNICATOR</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | <p><b>IDEALIST</b></p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <p><b>You Are</b><br/>Systematic, logical, practical, organised, inquisitive, thorough, outward-looking, rational, studious, methodical, intuitive.</p> <p><b>You Like</b><br/>Building and fixing things, finding reasons behind phenomena, figuring out how things work, learning about new technologies, doing maths, gadgets.</p> <p><b>You Are Good at</b><br/>Physics, mathematics, chemistry, fixing and repairing the plumbing or electrical gadgets at home, engineering, fantastic structures with Lego.</p> <p><b>You Can Become</b><br/>an environmental engineer, bio-engineer, chemical engineer, meteorologist, climatologist, toxicologist, water expert, appropriate technologist.</p> | <p><b>You Are</b><br/>Confident, intelligent, creative, gregarious, talkative, opinionated, alert, energetic, purposeful, forthright, sociable, eloquent.</p> <p><b>You Like</b><br/>Reading, writing, thinking about the state of the world, politics, cultures, arguing, travelling to remote places, meeting people, stating your opinion, intellectual pursuits, current affairs, cities.</p> <p><b>You Are Good at</b><br/>Literature, history, languages, communicating, debating, oratory, demanding your rights, sensitive to injustice, interacting with all kinds of people.</p> <p><b>You Can Become</b><br/>a documentary filmmaker, environmental lawyer, newspaper/magazine journalist, urban researcher, ecological historian, development consultant, communications expert, government official.</p> | <p><b>You Are</b><br/>Hopeful, selfless, romantic, radical, frank, political, rebellious, socialist, freethinking, restive, passionate, visionary, helpful.</p> <p><b>You Like</b><br/>To help others, to express your concern at injustice, social and cultural histories, understanding human psychology, a sense of community, people with social concerns.</p> <p><b>You Are Good at</b><br/>Dealing with all kinds of people, working in a team, demanding your rights, living frugally, making the most of any given situation, strategising, writing letters, taking criticism, doing daring acts.</p> <p><b>You Can Become</b><br/>a social worker, environmental activist, NGO representative, rural development expert, public interest advocate, lawyer, communications expert.</p> |

|                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Word-finders group</b>    | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Thinker becomes Tinker if we leave out an 'h'. Who is a tinker?</li> <li>2. Make a list of words that your classmates want to find out the meanings of. Then find out the meanings by consulting a dictionary or asking your teacher. Tell your classmates what you have found out.</li> </ol> |
| <b>People-finders group</b>  | Find people in the jobs mentioned here. They may be people you know, or people mentioned in newspapers, etc. Make a chart.                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Picture-finders group</b> | Get pictures or photographs of the kinds of people, subjects, activities, places, etc., mentioned above.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

### **SPEAKING**

A. Why does Radha's mother tell her that it is not suitable for girls to climb trees? Find points to agree with Radha or her mother.

Plan what you will say by making notes like this:

- *Girls should be able to climb trees if they wish*

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

- *Girls should not be allowed to climb trees*

1. \_\_\_\_\_

2. \_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_

Now divide the class into two groups. Present to the rest of the class the opinion of Radha who thinks there is no harm in girls climbing trees and of her mother who thinks girls should not do this.

- B. Sit in a circle so that you can see each other. Each one must talk to complete the following sentence in your own way.

“What makes me very angry is ...”

Remember to listen with respect and without comment to each person as he/she speaks.

### *Know Your Country*

1. The Hirakud Dam is built on a major river. Name it.
2. In which state is Kanyakumari, the southernmost tip of the mainland?
3. Name the channel that separates the Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

*Answers on page 137*

## The Wonderful Words

Imagine a world without language. All humans speak at least one language. The words we speak bring out our thoughts. Read the following poem on words.

*Never let a thought shrivel and die  
For want of a way to say it  
For English is a wonderful game  
And all of you can play it.  
All that you do is match the words  
To the brightest thoughts in your head  
So that they come out clear and true  
And handsomely groomed and fed—  
For many of the loveliest things  
Have never yet been said.*

*Words are the food and dress of thought  
They give it its body and swing  
And everyone's longing today to hear  
Some fresh and beautiful thing;  
But only words can free a thought  
From its prison behind your eyes  
May be your mind is holding now  
A marvellous new surprise!*

MARY O'NEILL

**WORKING WITH THE POEM**

1. With your partner, complete the following sentences in your own words using the ideas in the poem.

(i) Do not let a thought shrivel and die because \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

(ii) English is a \_\_\_\_\_ with words that everyone can play.

(iii) One has to match \_\_\_\_\_

(iv) Words are the \_\_\_\_\_ of thought.

2. In groups of four discuss the following lines and their meanings.

(i) All that you do is match the words  
To the brightest thoughts in your head

(ii) For many of the loveliest things  
Have never yet been said

(iii) And everyone's longing today to hear  
Some fresh and beautiful thing

(iv) But only words can free a thought  
From its prison behind your eyes