

Chap. 14. FACTORISATION

Factorise:

1. (i) $12x + 15$ (ii) $14m - 21$ (iii) $9n - 12n^2$
2. (i) $16a^2 - 24ab$ (ii) $15ab^2 - 20a^2b$ (iii) $12x^2y^3 - 21x^3y^2$
3. (i) $24x^3 - 36x^2y$ (ii) $10x^3 - 15x^2$ (iii) $36x^3y - 60x^2y^3z$
4. (i) $9x^3 - 6x^2 + 12x$ (ii) $8x^2 - 72xy + 12x$ (iii) $18a^3b^3 - 27a^2b^3 + 36a^3b^2$
5. (i) $14x^3 + 21x^4y - 28x^2y^2$ (ii) $-5 - 10t + 20t^2$ (iii) $2m(1-n) + 3(1-n)$
6. (i) $x(x+3) + 5(x+3)$ (ii) $5x(x-4) - 7(x-4)$ (iii) $9a(3a-5b) - 12a^2(3a-5b)$
7. $6a(a-2b) + 5b(a-2b)$ (iii) $x^3(2a-b) + x^2(2a-b)$
10. $(x+5)^2 - 4(x+5)$ (ii) $3(a-2b)^2 - 5(a-2b)$ (iii) $2a+6b - 3(a+3b)^2$
13. $16(2p-3q)^2 - 4(2p-3q)$ (iv) $x(a-3) + y(3-a)$ (v) $12(2x-3y)^2 - 16(3y-2x)$
16. $(x+y)(2x+5) - (x+y)(x+3)$ (v) $qr + br + ar + bt$ (vi) $x^2 - ax - bx + ab$
19. $ab^2 - bc^2 - ab + c^2$ (vii) $x^2 - xz + xy - yz$ (viii) $6ab - b^2 + 12ac - 2bc$
22. $(x-2y)^2 + 4x - 8y$ (ix) $y^2 - xy(1-x) - x^3$ (x) $(ax+by)^2 + (bx-ay)^2$
25. $ab^2 + (a-1)b - 1$ (xi) $x^3 - 3x^2 + x - 3$ (xii) $ab(x^2 + y^2) - xy(a^2 + b^2)$
28. $x^2 - x(a+2b) + 2ab$

Factorise:

1. $x^2 - 36$ 2. $4a^2 - 9$ 3. $81 - 49x^2$
4. $4x^2 - 9y^2$ 5. $16a^2 - 225b^2$ 6. $9a^2b^2 - 25$
7. $16a^2 - 144$ 8. $63a^2 - 112b^2$ 9. $20a^2 - 45b^2$
10. $12x^2 - 27$ 11. $x^3 - 64x$ 12. $16x^5 - 144x^3$
12. $3x^5 - 48x^3$ 14. $16p^3 - 4p$ 15. $63a^2b^2 - 7$
16. $1 - (b-c)^2$ 17. $(2a+3b)^2 - 16c^2$ 18. $(l+m)^2 - (l-m)^2$
18. $(2x+5y)^2 - 1$ 20. $36c^2 - (5a+b)^2$ 21. $(3x-4y)^2 - 25z^2$
22. $x^2 - y^2 - 2y - 1$ 23. $25 - a^2 - b^2 - 2ab$ 24. $25a^2 - 4b^2 + 28bc - 49c^2$
25. $9a^2 - b^2 + 4b - 4$ 26. $100 - (x-5)^2$
27. Evaluate $\{(405)^2 - (395)^2\}$. 28. Evaluate $\{(7.8)^2 - (2.2)^2\}$.

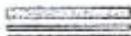
Factorise:

1. $x^2 + 8x + 16$ 2. $x^2 + 14x + 49$ 3. $1 + 2x + x^2$
4. $9 + 6z + z^2$ 5. $x^2 + 6ax + 9a^2$ 6. $4y^2 + 20y + 25$
7. $36a^2 + 36a + 9$ 8. $9m^2 + 24m + 16$ 9. $z^2 + z + \frac{1}{4}$
10. $49a^2 + 84ab + 36b^2$ 11. $p^2 - 10p + 25$ 12. $121a^2 - 88ab + 16b^2$
13. $1 - 6x + 9x^2$ 14. $9y^2 - 12y + 4$ 15. $16x^2 - 24x + 9$
16. $m^2 - 4mn + 4n^2$ 17. $a^2b^2 - 6abc + 9c^2$ 18. $m^4 + 2m^2n^2 + n^4$
19. $(l+m)^2 - 4lm$ Hint. Given exp. = $l^2 + m^2 + 2lm - 4lm = (l^2 + m^2 - 2lm)$.

Factorise:

1. $x^2 + 5x + 6$ 2. $y^2 + 10y + 24$ 3. $z^2 + 12z + 27$
4. $p^2 + 6p + 8$ 5. $x^2 + 15x + 56$ 6. $y^2 + 19y + 60$
7. $x^2 + 13x + 40$ 7. $q^2 - 10q + 21$ 8. $p^2 + 6p - 16$
10. $x^2 - 10x + 24$ 11. $x^2 - 23x + 42$ 12. $x^2 - 17x + 16$

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| 13. $y^2 - 21y + 90$ | 14. $x^2 - 22x + 117$ | 15. $x^2 - 9x + 20$ |
| 16. $x^2 + x - 132$ | 17. $x^2 + 5x - 104$ | 18. $y^2 + 7y - 144$ |
| 19. $z^2 + 19z - 150$ | 20. $y^2 + y - 72$ | 21. $a^2 + 6a - 91$ |
| 22. $p^2 - 4p - 77$ | 23. $x^2 - 7x - 30$ | 24. $x^2 - 11x - 42$ |
| 25. $x^2 - 5x - 24$ | 26. $y^2 - 6y - 135$ | 27. $z^2 - 12z - 45$ |
| 28. $x^2 - 4x - 12$ | 29. $3x^2 + 10x + 8$ | 30. $3y^2 + 14y + 8$ |
| 31. $3z^2 - 10z + 8$ | 32. $2x^2 + x - 45$ | 33. $6p^2 + 11p - 10$ |
| 34. $2x^2 - 17x - 30$ | 35. $7y^2 - 19y - 6$ | 36. $28 - 31x - 5x^2$ |
| 37. $3 + 23z - 8z^2$ | 38. $6x^2 - 5x - 6$ | 39. $3m^2 + 24m + 36$ |
| 40. $4n^2 - 8n + 3$ | 41. $6x^2 - 17x - 3$ | 42. $7x^2 - 19x - 6$ |



OBJECTIVE QUESTIONS

Tick (/) the correct answer in each of the following:

1. $(7a^2 - 63b^2) = ?$
 - (a) $(7a - 9b)(9a + 7b)$
 - (b) $(7a - 9b)(7a + 9b)$
 - (c) $9(a - 3b)(a + 3b)$
 - (d) $7(a - 3b)(a + 3b)$
2. $(2x - 32x^3) = ?$
 - (a) $2(x - 4)(x + 4)$
 - (b) $2x(1 - 2x)^2$
 - (c) $2x(1 + 2x)^2$
 - (d) $2x(1 - 4x)(1 + 4x)$
3. $x^3 - 144x = ?$
 - (a) $x(x - 12)^2$
 - (b) $x(x + 12)^2$
 - (c) $x(x - 12)(x + 12)$
 - (d) none of these
4. $(2 - 50x^2) = ?$
 - (a) $2(1 - 5x)^2$
 - (b) $2(1 + 5x)^2$
 - (c) $(2 - 5x)(2 + 5x)$
 - (d) $2(1 - 5x)(1 + 5x)$
5. $a^2 + bc + ab + ac = ?$
 - (a) $(a + b)(a + c)$
 - (b) $(a + b)(b + c)$
 - (c) $(b + c)(c + a)$
 - (d) $a(a + b + c)$
6. $pq^2 + q(p - 1) - 1 = ?$
 - (a) $(pq + 1)(q - 1)$
 - (b) $p(q + 1)(q - 1)$
 - (c) $q(p - 1)(q + 1)$
 - (d) $(pq - 1)(q + 1)$
7. $ab - mn + an - bm = ?$
 - (a) $(a - b)(m - n)$
 - (b) $(a - m)(b + n)$
 - (c) $(a - n)(m + b)$
 - (d) $(m - a)(n - b)$
8. $ab - a - b + 1 = ?$
 - (a) $(a - 1)(b - 1)$
 - (b) $(1 - a)(1 - b)$
 - (c) $(a - 1)(1 - b)$
 - (d) $(1 - a)(b - 1)$
9. $x^2 - xz + xy - yz = ?$
 - (a) $(x - y)(x + z)$
 - (b) $(x - y)(x - z)$
 - (c) $(x + y)(x - z)$
 - (d) $(x - y)(z - x)$