

## Natural Vegetation and Wildlife

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Question 1.

Trees which shed their thick barks and wax coated leaves are called:

- (a) Temperate Deciduous
- (b) Mediterranean
- (c) Coniferous

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) Mediterranean

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Question 2.

Which one is called Taiga?

- (a) Temperate Deciduous
- (b) Coniferous
- (c) Mediterranean

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) Coniferous

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Question 3.

Anaconda, one of the world's largest snakes is found:

- (a) Temperate Deciduous
- (b) Tropical Evergreen
- (c) Tropical rainforest.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) Tropical rainforest.

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Question 4.

Softwood trees are found in the forest:

- (a) Temperate Deciduous
- (b) Temperate Evergree
- (c) Coniferous

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) Temperate Evergree

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Question 5.

Tropical deciduous forest shed their leaves in

- (a) Dry season
- (b) Rainy season
- (c) Cold season

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (a) Dry season

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Question 6.

Salima was going to attend the summer camp at:

- (a) Manali
- (b) Dehradun
- (c) Kashmir

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (a) Manali

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Question 7.

When Salima's bus was climbing up and up she was surprised to see:

- (a) Changes in the landform
- (b) Changes in the natural vegetation
- (c) (a) and (b) both

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) (a) and (b) both

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Question 8.

Natural vegetation is generally classified into:

- (a) Two broad categories
- (b) Three broad categories
- (c) Four broad categories

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) Three broad categories

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Question 9.

Tropical Grassland Savanna is situated at:

- (a) Campos
- (b) North America
- (c) East Africa

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) East Africa

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Question 10.

Which one is the Temperate Grasslands of Australia?

- (a) Down
- (b) Steppe
- (c) Veld

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (a) Down

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Question 11.

Name the animal found in tropical grasslands?

- (a) Camel
- (b) Giraffe
- (c) Monkey
- (d) Cow

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (b) Giraffe

Tropical grasslands occur on either side of the equator and extend till the tropics. Elephants, zebras, giraffes, deer, leopards are common in tropical grasslands.

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Question 12.

In which seasons do plants shed their leaves in temperate deciduous forests?

- (a) Dry season
- (b) Wet season
- (c) Both (a) and (b)
- (d) None of these

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (a) Dry season

Temperate deciduous forests regions experience seasonal changes. Trees shed their leaves in the dry season to conserve water. The hardwood trees found in these forests are Sal, teak, Neem and shisham.

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Question 13.

What are Coniferous forests also known as?

- (a) Tundra
- (b) Mediterranean
- (c) Taiga
- (d) None of these

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) Taiga

In the higher latitudes (50° – 70°) of Northern hemisphere the spectacular Coniferous forests are found. These are also called as Taiga.

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Question 14.

What are the reasons for the growth of vegetation?

- (a) Temperature and moisture
- (b) Only temperature
- (c) Only moisture
- (d) Dry climate

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (a) Temperature and moisture

The growth of vegetation depends on Temperature and moisture. It also depends on factors like slope and thickness of soil.

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Question 15.

Where did Ebony and Mahogany trees are found?

- (a) Tropical evergreen forest
- (b) Tropical deciduous forest
- (c) Temperate evergreen forest
- (d) Temperate deciduous forest

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (a) Tropical evergreen forest

Tropical evergreen forests are thick forests occur in the regions near the equator and close to the tropics. Hardwood trees like rosewood, ebony, and mahogany are common here.

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Question 16.

In which parts of the world are tropical deciduous forests found?

- (a) India
- (b) Northern Australia
- (c) Central America
- (d) All of the above

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (d) All of the above

Tropical deciduous forests are found in the large part of India, northern Australia and in Central America(a)

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Question 17.

Which are the broad categories of natural vegetation?

- (a) Forest
- (b) Grassland
- (c) Shrubs
- (d) All of the above

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (d) All of the above

The three broad categories of natural vegetation are forest, grassland and shrubs.

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Question 18.

Where is the Steppe grassland is found?

- (a) Africa
- (b) Australia
- (c) Central Asia
- (d) N. America

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) Central Asia

The Steppe grassland is found in the central Asia

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Question 19.

Which is one of the most common animal in tropical evergreen forest?

- (a) Monkey
- (b) Giraffe
- (c) Camel
- (d) Seal

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (a) Monkey

In tropical evergreen forest, one of the most common animal is monkey. Tigers, lions, elephants, langurs are also the common animals of these regions.

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Question 20.

Where do the Mosses and Lichens are found?

- (a) Desert vegetation
- (b) Tropical evergreen forest
- (c) Tundra vegetation
- (d) None of these

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: (c) Tundra vegetation

The growth of natural vegetation is very limited in the tundra vegetation. Only mosses, lichens and very small shrubs that are found here. It grows during the very short summer. This is called Tundra type of vegetation.

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[Match the following](#)

1.

| Column I  | Column II                            |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Lion   | (a) A polar animal                   |
| 2. Walrus | (b) Tropical evergreen forests       |
| 3. Campos | (c) Tropical deciduous forests       |
| 4. Ebony  | (d) Temperate grassland in Argentina |
| 5. Pampas | (e) Tropical Grassland of Brazil     |

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer:

| Column I  | Column II                      |
|-----------|--------------------------------|
| 1. Lion   | (c) Tropical deciduous forests |
| 2. Walrus | (a) A polar animal             |

|           |                                      |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| 3. Campos | (e) Tropical Grassland of Brazil     |
| 4. Ebony  | (b) Tropical evergreen forests       |
| 5. Pampas | (d) Temperate grassland in Argentina |

2.

| Regions          | Grasslands   |
|------------------|--------------|
| 1. East Africa   | (a) Steppe   |
| 2. Brazil        | (b) Down     |
| 3. Venezuela     | (c) Savannah |
| 4. Argentina     | (d) Llanos   |
| 5. North America | (e) Campos   |
| 6. South Africa  | (f) Pampas   |
| 7. Central Asia  | (g) Veld     |
| 8. Australia     | (h) Prairie  |

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer:

| Regions          | Grasslands   |
|------------------|--------------|
| 1. East Africa   | (c) Savannah |
| 2. Brazil        | (e) Campos   |
| 3. Venezuela     | (d) Llanos   |
| 4. Argentina     | (f) Pampas   |
| 5. North America | (h) Prairie  |
| 6. South Africa  | (g) Veld     |
| 7. Central Asia  | (a) Steppe   |
| 8. Australia     | (b) Down     |

[Fill in the blanks](#)

1. Steppe grassland is found in ..... .

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Central Asia

2. The tropical evergreen forest in ..... is so enormous that it is like the lungs of the earth.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Brazil

3. .... one of the world's largest snakes is found in the tropical rainforest.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Anaconda

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4. .... grow in the region of moderate rain.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Grasslands

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5. Shrubs grow in the .... .

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: dry region

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6. In the .... forests trees do not allow the sunlight to penetrate inside the forest.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Tropical Evergreen

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7. Tigers, lions, elephants, langurs and monkeys are found in .... forests.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: tropical deciduous

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8. .... trees adapt themselves to dry summers with the help of their thick barks and wax coated leaves which help them reduce transpiration.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: Mediterranean

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9. Mediterranean regions are known as 'orchards of the world' for their .... cultivation.

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: fruit

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10. Taiga means .... or .... .

▼ [Answer](#)

Answer: pure, untouched

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### Picture Based Questions

1. Identify the pictures given below:

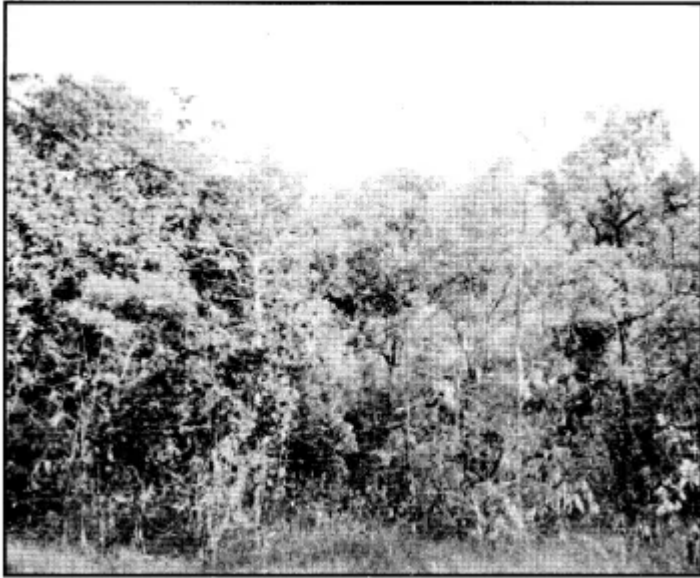
1.



2.



3.



4.



5.



6.



▼ [Answer](#)

Answer:

1. Throny shrubs
  2. Tropical Evergreen Forest
  3. Tropical Dec iduous Forest
  4. A Temperate Evergreen Forest
  4. Temperate Deciduous
  5. Mediterranean Vegetation
  6. Coniferous Forests.
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